

# ASP NEWSLETTER

Volume 28, Number 2

Summer, 1992

# Rapoport to Receive 1992 Research Achievement Award

Henry Rapoport is the 1992 recipient of the ASP Research Achievement Award. Dr. Rapoport earned both his B.S. and Ph.D. degrees from the Massachusetts Institute of Technology in 1940 and 1943 respectively. His entire professional career has been spent at the University of California at Berkeley, where he started as an Instructor in 1946, and where he is now Professor of Chemistry Emeritus while maintaining an active research group. His research efforts in his 46 years and more than 400 publications at Berkeley have spanned the breadth of natural products chemistry, from alkaloids to peptides to antibiotics to pigments to toxins and from isolation and synthesis to biosynthesis. Rapoport's research that has been highlighted in textbooks includes his biosynthetic studies on morphine, his isolation and structure studies on saxitoxin, and his synthetic studies on pyrrole pigments. Dr. Rapoport is the recipient of various awards and fellowships and has served the ASP on the editorial board of the Journal of Natural Products since 1980. Henry will address the attendees of the Annual Meeting in Williamsburg on Tuesday, July 28, 1992, from 10:30 to 12:00 noon. Congratulations!

SEE YOU IN WILLIAMSBURG!

# 1992 Award and Grant Winners

#### **Awards and Grants for Students**

To stimulate interest in all phases of natural products research, the American Society of Pharmacognosy is offering the

following awards and grants:

1. Undergraduate Research Awards. The ASP Undergraduate Research Awards consist of a stipend of \$2000 to the student and \$500 to the advisor to help defray the costs of the research. There are no limitations on the type of research to be conducted other than that it should be in the area of natural products.

This year's winners are:

Kirstin Hanson, College of Pharmacy,

Ferris State University, Robert J. Krueger, advisor.

Susan Firestone, Department of Chemistry,

Texas Christian University, Manfred Reinecke, advisor.

Aaron Schulman, Department of Chemistry,

Florida Atlantic University, Russel Kerr, advisor.

2. Lloyd Library and Museum Travel Grants. This grant program was established in cooperation with the Lloyd Library and Museum. In keeping with the Lloyd Library's interest in promoting student activities, two \$500 travel awards to attend the national ASP meeting will be awarded. These awards will be made based on excellence in both scholastic and research activities in the field of natural products.

This year's winners are:

Rowena K. Richter, Department of Chemistry,

University of California at Davis.

Hector H. Alarcon, Department of Chemistry,

San Jose State University.

#### Awards and Grants for Active Members

To stimulate interest in all phases of natural products research, the American Society of Pharmacognosy is offering the

following awards and grants:

1. Research Starter Grants. ASP small research grants from \$2000 to \$5000 are available for active members in the first five years of their career. These are one-time awards and are not subject to indirect costs.

This year's winners are:

Russel Kerr, Department of Chemistry,

Florida Atlantic University, \$3000.

Bradley S. Davidson, Department of Chemistry, University of Hawaii, \$3000.

Shmuel Carmeli, Department of Chemistry,

Tel Aviv University, Israel, \$3000.

Topul Rali, Department of Chemistry, University of Papua, New Guinea, \$3000.

## LOCAL INFORMATION FOR WILLIAMSBURG

The local organizing committee is pleased to have the opportunity to introduce you to Williamsburg and to some of the many and varied attractions which are available.

The hotel and conference center chosen for the 33rd Annual Meeting of the American Society of Pharmacognosy, the Fort Magruder Inn, is located just a few minutes by car or about 10-15 minutes by foot from Colonial Williamsburg. conference center is extremely comfortable and well maintained and is fully air conditioned. The rooms are large with plenty of closet space and rates are guaranteed on a per room basis so there is no extra charge for kids. Likewise up to four students may share a room at the fixed price. The rates are \$78.00 per night and this reduced rate is also available for the weekend preceding the meeting and the weekend after.

There are many attractions in the Williamsburg area for the whole family. The most famous is Colonial Williamsburg which is a faithful restoration of the period of the 1700's, and is complete with the typical craftsmen, shops, inns, taverns, and costumes of the period, as well as the Governor's Palace and the Capitol building. This is a truly fascinating place. A great evening experience is to dine in one of the colonial taverns but reservations are essential, so make them as soon as you arrive in town. Also not far away are several famous historical plantations on the James River, including Carter's Grove, the Berkeley Plantation, The Edgewood Plantation, and the Shirley Plantation. These are quite impressive and are all very much worth seeing. Other historic sites in the area include Historic Jamestown 1607, the Jamestown Festival Park, the Yorktown Battlefield, and the Yorktown Victory Center (special tours for holders of British passports). For family entertainment there are several theme parks including Busch Gardens -- the Old and Water Country USA. Country, There is great shopping at the factory outlet malls and the Williamsburg Pottery Factory which advertises "over 130 acres of bargains". You can save enough on the shopping bargains to pay for your

Williamsburg is about an hour by car from Norfolk, which is a major naval base, and a bit further south is Virginia Beach, a major seaside resort with all the associated attractions. A bit west of Norfolk is the Great Dismal Swamp, which is a fascinating place for exploration, but is full of mosquitoes in Summer. Heading north from Williamsburg, it is only a three-hour drive to Washington, D.C., where there are numerous attractions of all types. If you have not been to Washington it is a "must see".

The weather in mid-Summer is very hot and rather humid, so lightweight clothes and casual dress are recommended. The Conference Center and most shops are air-conditioned.

The Southern hospitality you will experience will be a pleasant memory. We are sure that this will be a meeting all of you will remember fondly.

### FUND RAISER TO BE HELD FOR FOUNDATION

The Local Committee for the 1992 Annual Meeting to be held in Williamsburg, Virginia will sponsor a fund raiser for the A.S.P. Foundation. This will be either a raffle or an auction depending on the number and value of items contributed. The committee is requesting donations of items of special interest to members such as either very recent or very old books related to natural products research, memorabilia related to pharmacognosy, etc. All contributions to the A.S.P. Foundation are fully tax deductible and donors will receive receipts for those contributions which can be readily valuated.

All donated items should be sent to the Local Committee well in advance of the meeting so that they can be appropriately displayed at check-in and so that adequate plans can be made for the benefit. Donations will be accepted starting immediately and can be sent to:

Mrs. Sue Tafur Philip Morris Research

P.O. Box 26603 Richmond, VA 23261

Please send all items well wrapped and prepaid. The Williamsburg Local Committee cannot accept postpaid deliveries or responsibility for fragile items. If you have any question as to the appropriateness of a possible donation, or if you have items that are particularly bulky or present special problems, please contact Matt Suffness at (301) 496-8783 or Sue Tafur at (804) 274-3984.

## C.E. AVAILABLE FOR WILLIAMSBURG

The ASP Ad Hoc CE Committee is currently developing a CE program to be offered in conjunction with this summer's meeting at Williamsburg. It is anticipated that 15 CEU's will be offered for participation in the Symposium lectures, the Young Investigator Symposium, the Research award lecture, and selected podium sessions. No credit may be obtained from the poster sessions.

The sponsoring institution will be the School of Pharmacy of the Medical College of South Carolina (Charleston). Its CE director is Dr. Ronald Nickel. A table will be set up in the general registration area for those interested, who are registered for the meeting. A nominal fee will be charged for CE participation.

Questions concerning the program can be sent to Robert Krueger, College of Pharmacy, Ferris State University, Big Rapids, MI 49307, or by phone (616)592-2236.

# FROM THE EDITOR

I would like to express my thanks to those who have contributed to the ASP Newsletter. It is your contributions which make the Newsletter a success. I welcome any information which may be of interest to our members, including letters to the editor, publications of interest, grant information, position openings, promotions, meeting information, and so on. For inclusion in the Fall issue of the ASP Newsletter, please forward this information to me by September 1, 1992 at the following address: Joy B. Reighard, Ph.D., Editor, ASP Newsletter, Temple University School of Pharmacy, 3307 N. Broad St., Philadelphia, PA 19140, U.S.A. Phone (215) 221-4946. FAX: (215)221-3678.



### WILLIAMSBURG SYMPOSIA

Drugs of Abuse Symposium
Monday, July 27 (8:45 a.m. 12:30 p.m.)
Dr. Mary Jeanne Kreek
Rockefeller University
Dr. Mahmoud ElSohly
University of Mississippi
Dr. Moyhee Eldefrawi
University of Maryland
Dr. Kenner Rice
National Institutes of Health

"Opiates, Opioids and Addiction"

"Analytical Methods and Forensic Toxicology Issues Concerning Drugs of Abuse" "Cocaine Receptors and Addiction"

"New Ligands for the Study of Structure and Function of Receptors for Drugs of Abuse in the Decade of the Brain and Beyond"

Young Investigator Symposium

Tuesday, July 28, 1992 (8:30 a.m. - 10:00 a.m.)

Dr. Brian deCosta

National Institutes of Health

Dr. Tadeusz Molinski

University of California, Davis

Dr. Kevin Reynolds

University of Maryland

"Studies of Receptors for Drugs of Abuse"

"Developments in Marine Natural Products: Receptor Specific Bioactive Compounds" "Comparison of Two Enoyl-CoA Reductases in *Streptomyces collinus*"

#### ASP Research Achievement Award Lecture

Tuesday, July 28, 1992 (10:30 a.m.- 12:00 noon)

Dr. Henry Rapoport

Applications of Biotechnology Symposium

Session I - Wednesday, July 29, 1992 (8:30 a.m. - 10:10 a.m.) Dr. Rob Verpoorte Leiden Dr. Samuel Page Food and Drug Administration

Session II - Thursday, July 30, 1992 (8:30 a.m. - 10:10 a.m.)

Dr. Ronald Weiner

University of Maryland Dr. Mamoru Tabata

Kyoto University

Session III - Friday, July 31, 1992 (8:30 a.m. - 10:10 a.m.) **Dr. John Payne** USDA, Beltsville **Dr. Christopher Price** NOVA Pharmaceutical Corporation

"Biotechnology for the Production of Alkaloids: Current Status and Prospects" "The L-Tryptophan Story"

"Discovery and Implications of a Novel Marine Tyrosinase"
"Production of Pharmacologically Active Compounds by Plant Cell Culture"

"Applications of Biotechnology for Agriculture"
"Receptor Screening for Drug Discovery"

### EMPLOYMENT SERVICE AVAILABLE

The American Society of Pharmacognosy is offering a placement service to aid our members find employment positions or prospective employees. This service is available only to ASP members and is free to both the applicant and the prospective employer. Once an application is submitted, it will remain on file for one (1) year, at which time it will be destroyed. The applicant should also realize that the application will be submitted to the prospective employer exactly as submitted. (The submitted form will be xeroxed, then sent to the prospective employer.)

Further information can be obtained by contacting: Robert J. Krueger, Ph.D., College of Pharmacy, Ferris State University, 901 S. State St., Big Rapids, MI 49307 USA. Phone: (616)592-

2236.

The School of Pharmacy and The School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine University of London

# MSC Programme For Full-Time Students

A 12-month taught course providing a multidisciplinary training for the evaluation and investigation of plantbased medicines. Includes Pharmacology, Toxicology and Cell Biology, asitology,. Pharmacognosy, Phytochemistry, Structure Analysis. Comprises six months lectures, tutorials, workshops and practical classes, and six months research project and Applicants from sertation. phytochemists and organic chemists in developing countries particularly welcome.

Further details and application form can be obtained from the Registry, The School of Pharmacy, 29/39 Brunswick Square, London

WC1N 1AX.

# **LET'S WELCOME ASP'S NEWEST MEMBERS!!**

The ASP would like to welcome the following Full Members:

Ashfaq Ahmad Panjab University Lahore, Pakistan

Damon S. Arney American Mercantile Memphis, TN

Louis R. Barrows University of Utah Salt Lake City, UT

Paul D. Baygell Sacramento, CA

Phil Beauchamp Pomona, CA

John M. Berger Hoboken, NJ

Richard K. Bestwick Epitope, Inc. Beaverton, OR

Bruce F. Bowden James Cook Univ. of NQ Queensland, Australia

Ihsan Calis Hacettepe University Ankara, Turkey

Barry V. Charlwood Kings College, London

Demetzos Costas Greece

Jerry Cott Rockville, MD

Bruce L. Currie University of Illinois at Chicago

Jinrui Dai Xechem, Inc. New Brunswick, NJ

Miguel Angel Gutierrez Dominguez Universidad Autonoma De Tlaxcala Tlaxcala, Mexico

Dale R. Gardner USDA Poisonous Plant Research Lab. Logan, UT Mary J. Garson The University of Queensland Queensland, Australia

Beatrice Gehrmann Hamburg

Jacqueline Gleye Toulouse, France

Edmundo Lozoya Gloria Guanajuato, Mexico

Kazimierz Glowniak Medical Academy of Lublin Lublin, Poland

Nezhun Goren Turkey

Maria Guinea Madrid, Spain

A. A. Leslie Gunatilaka Virginia Polytechnic Institute & State University

Kirk R. Gustafson National Cancer Institute Frederick, MD

Marcos Soto Hernandez Colegio de Postgraduados Mexico

R. Van der Heyden State University of Leiden The Netherlands

Chi-Tang Ho Rutgers University New Brunswick, NJ

Peter Houghton King's College, London

Iliana Ionkova Bulgaria

Lyndon Johnson Scientific Research Council Jamaica, West Indies

Riitta Julkunen-Tiitto University of Joensuu Finland

Thrassyvoulos Kefalas University of Athens Greece

Ronald B. Kelley North Dakota State University Douglas Kenfield Columbia Falls, MT

Masayasu Kimura Toyama Medical and Pharmaceutical University Toyama, Japan

Jaroslav Kopecky Institute of Organic Chemistry and Biochemistry Czechoslovakia

Toni M. Kutchan Universitat Munchen Munchen, Germany

Hui-Yin (Harry) Li Du Pont Merck Co. Wilmington, DE

Norbert Linnenbrink Federal Republic of Germany

David Lontsi University of Yaounde Yaounde, Cameroon

Wenwen Ma San Carlos, CA

Gary D. Manners USDA - Agricultural Research Service Albany, CA

Franz-Josef Marner Universitat zu Koln West Germany

Robert S. McCaleb Herb Research Foundation Boulder, CO

Beat Meier Bruetten, Switzerland

Philip A. Miller Bothell, WA

Biswapati Mukherjee University of Calcutta Calcutta, India

Adewole L. Okunade University, MS

Barry L. Parnas Chesterfield, MO

Charles Pathirana Ligand Pharmaceuticals San Diego, CA Nigel B. Perry Univeristy of Otago Dunedin, New Zealand

L. Pieters University of Antwerp Antwerp, Belgium

Topul Rali University of Papua New Guinea

Amelia Pilar Rauter Lisboa, Portugal

Maria Da Garca Ribeiro Campos Universidade de Coimbra Portugal

Robert H. Richmond University of Guam Mangilao, Guam

Colin B. Rogers University of Durban-Westville South Africa

Leonidas Samochowiec Pomeranian Medical Academy Szczecin, Powstancow Wlkp.

Hans-Peter Schmauder Philosophenweg, FRG

Sahat Sirisithi Arleta, CA

Krishna C. Srivastava Odense University Odense C, Denmark

Satoshi Tahara Hokkaido University Sapporo, Japan

Dieter Treutter Weihenstephan, Germany

Theodore Tyler Framingham, MA

Joseph J. Veilleux, Jr. Lichtwer Pharma US Inc. Coraopolis, PA

Maria Velcheva Bulgarian Academy of Sciences Sofia, Bulgaria

Continued on Page 5, Column 1 New Members - Continued from Page 4, Column 4

Inger Wahlberg Stockholm, Sweden

John Westerdahl Shaklee Corporation San Francisco, CA

M. Wink Universitat Heidelberg

Jack G. Woolley Leicester Polytechnic, UK

Takeshi Yasumoto Tohoku University Sendai, Japan

Carlos Leomar Zani Brazil

Longmei Zeng Zhongshan University Guangzhou, P.R. China

Jordan Zjawiony University of Mississippi

**New Associate Members:** 

Jay D. Allen Portland State University Portland, OR

Pamela L. Boner Ohio State University Columbus, OH

Edith I. Cline University of Alberta Edmonton, AB Canada Xin-Ping Fang Purdue University West Lafayette, IN

David Horgen University of Illinois at Chicago

Shawna Mackinnon University of Ottawa Ottawa, Ontario, Canada

Jose J. Morales University of Puerto Rico Rio Piedras, PR

Kurt A. Neidigh Virginia Polytechnic Institute & State University

Nga T. Phan University of Oklahoma

Agnes M. Rimando University of Illinois at Chicago

Maged H. Sharaf University of Pittsburgh Pittsburgh, PA

Claudia Simoes Universtiy of Rennes I Rennes, France

Jacintha Marie Stall University of Maryland at Baltimore

Jo Anne Zabinski Temple University Philadelphia, PA

# **FUTURE MEETINGS**

Future ASP Meetings 1992 - July 26-31 - Williamsburg, Virginia. Find details on pages 1, 2, and 3.

1993 -July, San Diego, California

1994 - July 31- August 5 - Halifax, Nova Scotia

Phytochemical Society of North America Future Meetings

Phytochemical Potential of Tropical Plants, Miami Beach, Florida, August 9-12, 1992. For further information contact: Dr. Kelsey R. Downum, Department of Biological Sciences, Florida International University, Miami, FL U.S.A. 33199. Phone: (305)348-3419. FAX: (305)348-1986.

Phytochemical Society of Europe Future Meetings

Sixth Plant Cell Wall Meeting, Nijamegen, Netherlands, August 25-28, 1992. For more information contact: Professor M.M.A. Sassen, Department of Experimental Botany, Catholic University, Toernooiveld, 1, 6525 E D Nijmegen, The Netherlands (FAX 080-553-450).

American Association of Pharmaceutical Scientists Future Meetings

1992 - November 15-19 - Seventh Annual Meeting - San Antonio, Texas. For further information contact: AAPS, (703)548-3000. FAX: (703)684-7349.

Other Meetings of Interest

1st International Symposium on Natural Drugs and the Digestive Tract, Naples, Italy, July 26-28, 1992. For details contact: Prof. Francesco Capasso, University of Naples Federico II, Dept. of Experimental Pharmacology, Via D. Montesano 49, 80131 Naples, Italy.

18th IUPAC International Symposium on the Chemistry of Natural Products, Strasbourg, France, August 30-September 4, 1992. For further information contact: Mrs. M.C. Dillenseger, General Secretariat, IUPAC Symposium, Centre de Neurochimie, 5 rue Blaise Pascal-67084-Strasbourg, France. FAX: (33)88 60 76 20.

40th Annual Congress of the Society for Medicinal Plant Research, Trieste, Italy, September 1-5, 1992. For details contact Prof. Roberto Della Loggia, Istituto di Farmacologia e Farmacognosia, Universita degli Studi di Trieste, Via A. Valerio 32, 34127 Trieste. Ph. 040/ 573073. FAX 040/577435.

Fourth and International Congress on Phytotherapy, Munich, Germany, September 10-13, 1992. For details contact: Secretariat, MCO, Medical Congress Organization, Rosenkavalierplatz 8, W-8000 Munich 81, Germany.

Phone: ++49/89/910 18 03.

Phone: ++49/89/910 18 03. FAX: ++49/89/91 80 42.

3rd International Congress on Amino Acids and Analogues, Crete, Greece, August 23-27, 1993. For further information contact: G. Lubec, Univ. Vienna, Dpt. of Paediatrics, Wahringer Gurtel 18, A lo9o Vienna, Austria. FAX: x43.1.404003238.

# **OBITUARY**

Edward Leete, a University of Minnesota chemistry professor who was seeking a scientific solution to the war on drugs, died February 8, 1992, of cancer-related complications. He was 63.

Leete was born on April 18, 1928 in Leeds, England. He received his B.Sc. and Ph.D. degrees from the University of Leeds in 1948 and 1950 respectively.

Ed developed an interest in alkaloids, in particular their biosynthesis. Leete was among several biochemists across the nation who received government grants to explore ways to

block the coca plant from producing cocaine by changing its genetic blueprint.

Ed came to the United States in 1954, and spent the next four years teaching part-time at the University of California at Los Angeles. From there he joined the University of Minnesota in 1958, and rose rapidly through the academic ranks from assistant professor to associate professor in 1960 and full professor in 1963. He had 225 scientific publications and received numerous fellowships and honors during his distinguished career.

Ed was an avid runner who often ran the three miles from his house in St. Paul to his office on the Minneapolis campus. He was also a sculptor and a painter who exhibited his works at the Minnesota State Fair and at several Twin Cities art galleries. He also enjoyed

entertaining in the form of "blowing fire" at various functions.

Leete was survived by his wife, Shiela; sons Michael, Nicholas, and Peter, and daughters Allison, Carolyn, Jennifer, and Lorraine; and two grandchildren.

Minneapolis, MM 55455 University of Minnesota College of Pharmacy Dr. E. John Staba





Downers Grove, Illinois 60515 P.O. Box 9558 The American Society of Pharmacognosy David J. Slatkin, Ph.D., Treasurer

### **MEMBERSHIP**

Membership in the American Society of Pharmacognosy is recognized in several categories:

**Full Membership** 

Full membership is open to any scientist interested in the study of natural products. Dues are \$75.00 per year. If overseas airmail is requested, the dues are These members receive the Journal of Natural Products and the ASP Newsletter.

**Associate Membership** 

Associate membership is open to students of pharmacognosy and allied fields. These members are not accorded voting privileges, and dues are \$50.00 per year. These members receive the ASP Newsletter.

**Emeritus Membership** 

Emeritus membership is open to retired members of the Society who maintained membership in the Society for at least five years. Dues are \$5.00 per year. These members receive the ASP Newsletter.

**Honorary Membership** 

Honorary members are selected by the Executive Committee of the American Society of Pharmacognosy on the basis of meritorious service to pharmacognosy.

Present Honorary Members are:

Dr. Jack L. Beal, Columbus, Ohio

Dr. Lynn R. Brady

University of Washington

Dr. Arnold Brossi

National Institute of Health, MD

Dr. David P. Carew

University of Iowa Dr. Norman R. Farnsworth University of Illinois

Dr. R. Hegnauer, Leiden, Netherlands

Dr. Albert Hofmann, Switzerland

Dr. Richard E. Schultes Harvard Botanical Museum

Dr. Arthur E. Schwarting, Florida

Dr. Gordon H. Svoboda Indianapolis, Indiana

Dr. Varro E. Tyler, Purdue University Dr. Monroe E. Wall

Research Triangle Institute North Carolina

Dr. Heber W. Youngken, Jr. University of Rhode Island

Additional information about memberships may be obtained by writing to

the Treasurer of the Society: David J. Slatkin, Ph.D., Treasurer The Am. Society of Pharmacognosy Chicago College of Pharmacy 555 31st Street

Downers Grove, IL 60515

# **ELECTION** RESULTS

The Teller's Committee reports the results of the 1992 elections for the ASP: Vice President (1992-1993):

John M. Cassady

**Executive Committee Member** (1992-1995):

R. Frank Chandler

The amendments to the Constitution and By-Laws both passed. Package A allows the Assistant Treasurer to serve on the Executive Committee only in the absence of the Treasurer. Package B eliminates the Patron Membership Committee, which is no longer necessary since the ASP Foundation functions in this capacity.

# **EMPLOYMENT** AVAILABLE

Phyton Catalytic, Inc. is a dynamic, young and growing biotechnology company on the forefront of plant cell culture technology. Located in Ithaca, New York, Phyton Catalytic produces life-saving pharmaceuticals and other fine chemicals from cell culture to satisfy industries' growing needs for plant derived products.

The company is currently recruiting Scientific Staff at all levels in the areas of Bioreactor Studies, Stability Studies, Product Enhancement and Stability, New Compound Discovery, and Validation Studies.

Successful candidates are expected to be self-starters, independent thinkers, not afraid of hard work, and able to work creatively on a "start-up" budget.

If you're eager to work in an exciting, fastpaced, and demanding environment, send your resume ASAP: Phyton Catalytic, Inc., 175 Langmuir Lab, 95 Brown Road, Ithaca, NY 14850, Attention Laurie Sedgwick.

Phyton Catalytic offers a competitive salary, benefits and unlimited opportunity for growth.

Phyton Catalytic is also seeking a candidate to skillfully coordinate and oversee the technical and nontechnical staff involved with the establishment, maintenance, and storage of literally thousands of plant cell lines.

As Plant Cell Culture Supervisor, the suc-

cessful candidate should possess:
BS/MS degree in Plant Sciences and/or Biotechnology

Minimum of three years of relevant technical and industrial experience

Familiarity with database management Experience in cell genetics and analytical biochemistry

Familiarity with natural products chemistry and bioreactor technology

Send resumes to: Phyton Catalytic, Inc., 175 Langmuir Lab, 95 Brown Road, Ithaca, NY 14850, Attention Laurie Sedgwick.